

► Terms of reference for external collaborator contract

Statistical Services for Environment and Employment Factsheets for the Arab States

Contract type: PO service contract

Duration of contract: a total of 20 days in the period of June 15 – October 1, 2024

Organization Unit: ILO Arab States

Deadline to receive queries: May 24, 2024

Deadline for the submission of the technical and financial proposal: May 30, 2024

May 2024

Background

Decent work is a cornerstone for effective policies to green economies for achieving sustainable development. This implies that efforts to reduce adverse environmental impact must lead to socially just outcomes with employment opportunities for all, thus calling for a just transition to environmentally sustainable economies for all. Just transition involves maximizing the social and economic opportunities of climate and environmental action, including an enabling environment for sustainable enterprises, while minimizing and carefully managing challenges. It should be based on effective social dialogue, respect for fundamental principles and rights at work, and be in accordance with international labour standards.

The concept of just transition gained international attention as the Paris Agreement on climate change adopted in 2015 notes the imperatives of a just transition and the creation of decent jobs in national contexts and circumstances as essential aspects of responses to climate change. In the same year, ILO constituents adopted the [Guidelines for a just transition towards environmentally sustainable economies and societies for all](#) through consensus among representatives of governments, employers and workers. The Guidelines offer a unique policy framework and a practical tool to guide the transformation to low-carbon and climate-resilient economies taking into account the social and employment-related dimensions.

During the 111th Session of the International Labour Conference held in June 2023, [the Resolution concerning a just transition towards environmentally sustainable economies and societies for all](#) was adopted. This resolution emphasizes the imperative of a just transition and outlines guiding principles for achieving it, highlighting the roles of governments, employers' and workers' organizations, and the ILO. The Resolution calls for the development of a strategy and action plan on just transition; communication of the conclusions to relevant international and regional organizations; and taking into account the conclusions when preparing future programme and budget proposals and mobilizing extra-budgetary resources.

A just transition to sustainable development can power a human-centred approach to the future of work that transforms economies and societies, maximizes opportunities of decent work for all, reduces inequalities, promotes social justice, and supports industries, workers and communities. Just transition matters for all countries, at all levels of development. To turn this human-centred agenda into concrete action, United Nations Secretary-General Antonio Guterres announced a Climate Action for Jobs initiative (CA4JI) and identified the International Labour Organization to spearhead its implementation.

The [Climate Action for Jobs](#) initiative provides a roadmap to boost climate action, ensuring that people's jobs and well-being are at the centre of the transition to a carbon-neutral and climate-resilient economy. The Initiative brings a programmatic response and technical support for countries making commitments on just transition to achieve ambitious climate change mitigation and adaptation goals, while enhancing job creation and economic diversification, and ensuring a transition that is fair and inclusive.

An important contribution to the CA4JI providing country offices in the region with data that is factual, reliable and easy to understand are the Employment and Environmental Sustainability Fact Sheets series that provides a baseline for key indicators of employment and environmental sustainability performance in countries across the Arab States region. Jobs that are green and decent are central to sustainable development and resource productivity. They respond to the global challenges of environmental protection, economic development and social inclusion. Such jobs create decent employment opportunities, enhance resource efficiency and build low-carbon, sustainable societies. The fact sheets include: (i) employment in environmental sectors; (ii) skill levels; (iii) vulnerability of jobs; (iv) jobs in renewable energy; (v) scoring on the Environmental Performance Index; (vi) air quality; as well as (vii) just transition implications.

Objectives of the assignment

The objectives of this assignment are: (i) to prepare the Employment and Environment factsheets for the Arab States region at country and regional level using the ILO template with input from regional and country ILO officials; and (ii) a presentation of the factsheets at the Just transition and Green Jobs regional network (online, date to be determined).

Supervision

The contractor will be supervised by the Just Transition Specialist, ILO Regional Office for Arab States/DWT Beirut. The contractor will have to incorporate feedback and input from the Decent Work Team Beirut and country coordinators across the Arab States Region under the guidance of the Just Transition Specialist to ensure effective flow of communication and satisfactory delivery of the assignment.

Tasks and deliverables

The contractor is expected to carry out the following tasks:

1. Collect information and statistical data, liaise with the Research Department as requested to incorporate latest employment data into the Country Employment and Environment factsheets. Use the ILO template and base line information collected.
2. The countries of focus are found in this website <https://www.ilo.org/beirut/aboutus/lang--en/index.htm>. Three pilot countries are proposed for the first factsheets: Jordan, the Syrian Arab Republic, Qatar. Once the first three fact sheets are approved and delivered satisfactory, the contractor is expected to deliver the final 9 country fact sheets; Bahrain, Iraq, Kuwait, Lebanon, the Occupied Palestinian Territory, Oman, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Yemen.
3. Prepare a PowerPoint presentation from the factsheets and present to the Green Jobs and Just Transition network in Arab States

Timeline and contract duration

The contract is valid from signature until delivery. 12 factsheets are expected to be delivered by October 1st, 2024 at the latest. The first three factsheets must be delivered by July 15th, 2024 the latest (see tasks and deliverables above). The technical and financial proposal must include the following; a plan and timeline for the delivery of the outputs and tasks; the budget and costs involved with delivering the assignment; the CV of the contractor highlighting how the contractor meets the competencies and knowledge criteria outlines in the special terms and conditions below.

Eligibility

To be eligible for this consultancy, the applicant must meet all the following criteria:

- Language: Excellent command of English language. Knowledge of Arabic could be an advantage.
- Competencies and knowledge: The contributor must be able to retrieve, analyse, and communicate climate change, labour market, and decent work data in a concise and correct manner. Deep knowledge of climate and environmental change issues and proven track record of research and/or data analysis relation to labour, climate and environmental change is required. Knowledge of specific climate change or labour issues for the Arab States region could be an advantage.
- Residency: As the factsheets will be developed by desk/based research, the consultant will be home-based and there are no requirements for the residency.

The selection decision will be made based on technical and financial scores of each application. Technical scores will form 50 per cent of the total score while financial scores will form 50 per cent.

Budget and payment schedule

The contractor is expected to outline a detailed budget for the delivery of the outputs as a part of their proposal.

The service provider will be paid in full upon satisfactory delivery of the workshop and the submission of the 12 fact sheets.

Application process

Clarifications questions, if any, related to this TOR, must be submitted via email by **May 24, 2024** to:

1. Mette Grangaard Lund, Just Transition Specialist - lundm@ilo.org
2. Moussa Toufaily, Operations assistant - toufaily@ilo.org

Technical and financial proposals should be submitted on **May 30, 2024** to lundm@ilo.org and toufaily@ilo.org and shall be valid for 90 days.

Contact details

International Labour Organization
Aresco Centre, Justinien Street, Kantari
Beirut
Lebanon

FACT SHEET

THE EMPLOYMENT – ENVIRONMENT - CLIMATE NEXUS

Date

[Country]

[MainSubTitle]

Key points

- The Fact Sheet provides key features of the link between employment, environment and climate. The performance and the interconnectedness of following four indicators is analysed:
 - Key economic indicators;
 - Key environmental indicators;
 - Key social and employment indicators;
 - and their dependency on natural resources and vulnerability to climate change

NOTE: DATA should be max of 2-3 years old

COUNTRY OVERVIEW

List key features and provide graphs & map:

- Population (size, growth rate, age group, rural urban, life expectancy)
- GDP per capita and growth last 5 years

Use WDI:

<https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators#>

- Country size in sqkm, climate and location (e.g landlocked, island, tropical)
- Independence and/or political system

Use Official Government website or Wikipedia Atlas:

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Atlas_of_the_world

Figure 1. Map of country within region

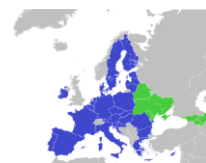
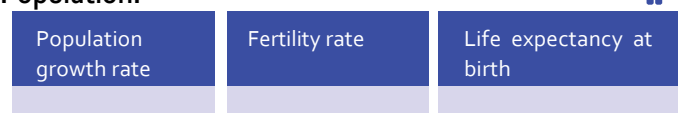
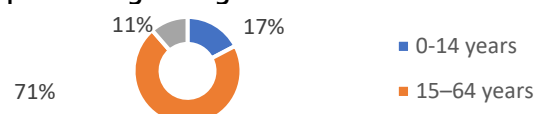


Figure 2. population statistics

Population:



Population age categories



ENVIRONMENT

List key features of natural assets sustaining jobs

- Forest area and % of total

- Agricultural land and % of total (irrigated non irrigated)
- Coast line and fish resources
- Land and marine protected area
- Access to drinking water and sanitation
- Access to electricity
- Access to modern cooking and % cooking on charcoal/firewood
- Renewable energy resources (use global atlas at www.irena.org)

Use:

- <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators#>

Figure 7. Forest area, terrestrial and marine protection

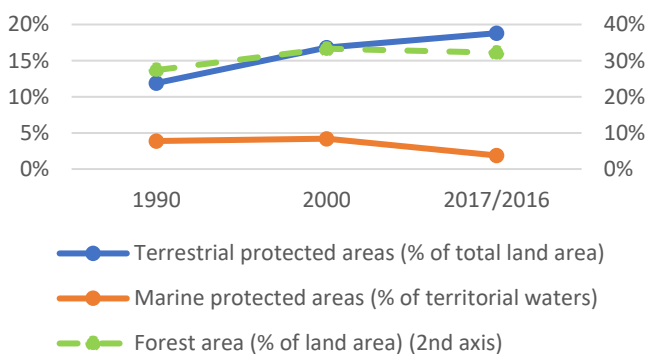
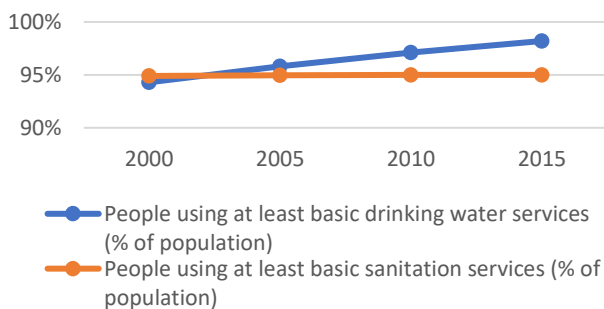


Figure 8. Basic drinking water and sanitation access, 2000-2015



List key features of environmental pollution and destruction impacting jobs

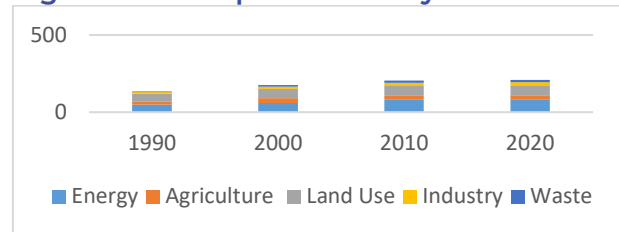
- Air quality
- CO2eq emissions

- Deforestation rate

Use:

- https://di.unfccc.int/detailed_data_by_party

Figure 7. CO2eq emissions by sector



Solid waste by sector

USE:

- <http://data.un.org/Search.aspx?q=waste+datamart%5bENV%5d>

Figure 9. Waste Composition

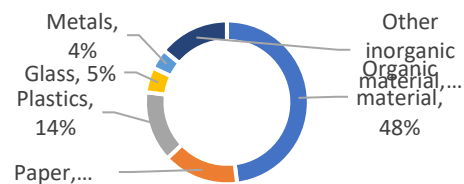


Figure 11. air quality PM2.5 emissions

LABOUR MARKET and EMPLOYMENT

List key indicators of the labour market by sex (use graphics):

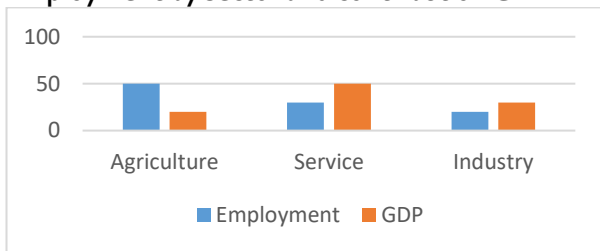
- Total labour force and labour force participation rate
- employment-to-population
- vulnerable and own account employment
- unemployment rate (incl. for youth)
- NEET rate
- Skill level
- Employment by sector and GDP contribution (provide in one chart)
- Gender wage gap and short analysis

Use:

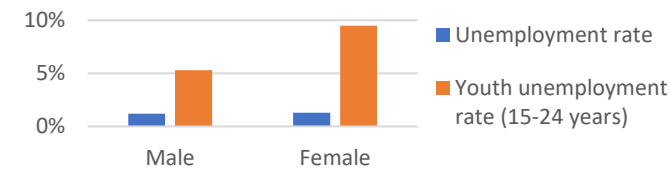
ILO <https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/> but check latest LFS data from National Statistic Office website. If not same year discuss with ILO STAT if latest official data can be used (we need to make sure we provide actual data).

Figure 3. Basic employment statistics

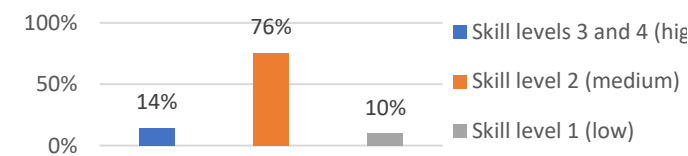
Employment by sector and contribution GDP



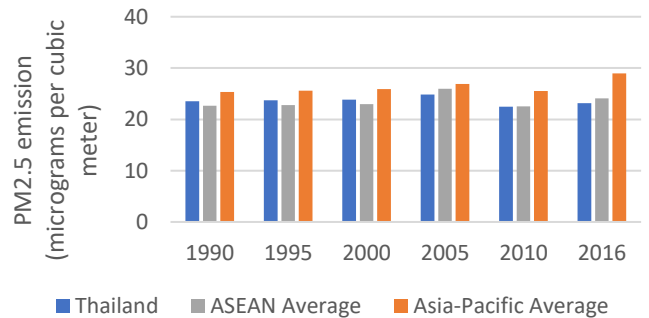
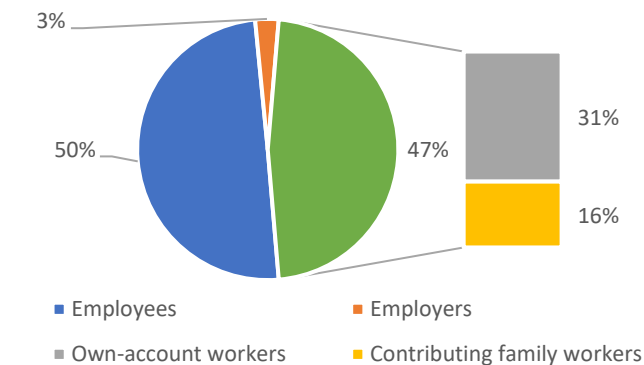
Unemployment



Employment by occupation, 2018



Vulnerable employment



VULNERABILITY TO ENVIRONMENTAL AND CLIMATE CHANGE

List key facts of countries' vulnerability and risk:

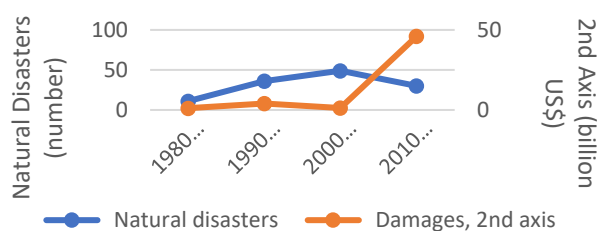
- Use World Risk Index score and rank and compare to University Notre Dame risk index
- Select and explain main reasons for country's vulnerability (e.g % of population on land area below 1 meters above sea: estimate labour force by using labour force population ratio)

Use: <https://gain.nd.edu/our-work/country-index/>
<https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators#>

- Natural disasters and cost

Use Emergency Events Database from (UCL) - CRED, www.emdat.be,

Figure 12. Natural disaster occurrence and damage costs

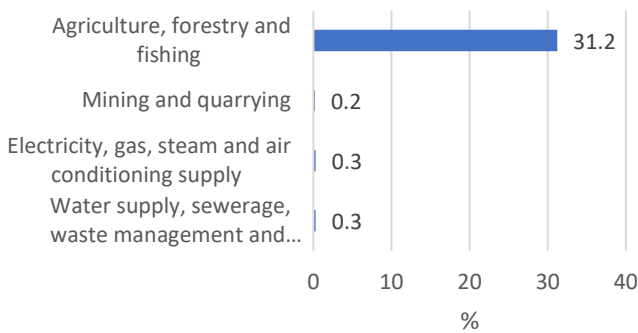


DEPENDENCY OF EMPLOYMENT ON NATURAL RESOURCES

- List jobs directly dependant on nature: Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Mining, Energy for cooking and heating/Electricity, Water supply and sewage, Waste and recycling

Use ISIC classification: www.ilo.org/ilostat

Figure 13. Employment in sectors which directly rely on nature



- List share and total of renewable energy production and estimate number of jobs in renewables (those are not in ISIC as they are subsumed in Energy use IRENA as below)
- Renewable Energy share and total <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/databa se/>
- Employment <http://resourceirena.irena.org>

Figure 14. Renewable energy electricity generation

Total renewable energy electricity generation (GWh)

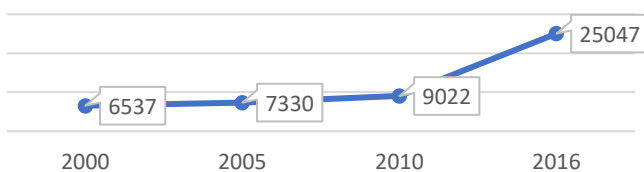


Figure 15. Renewable energy electricity generation by technology

Renewable energy electricity generation (GWh) in 2016, by technology

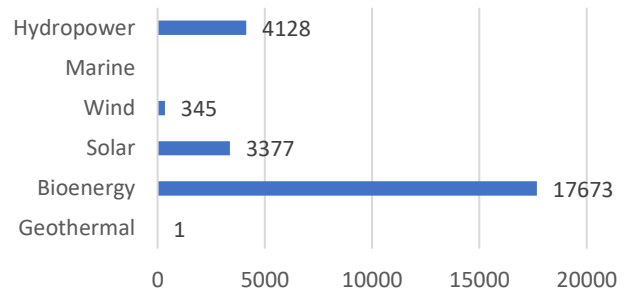
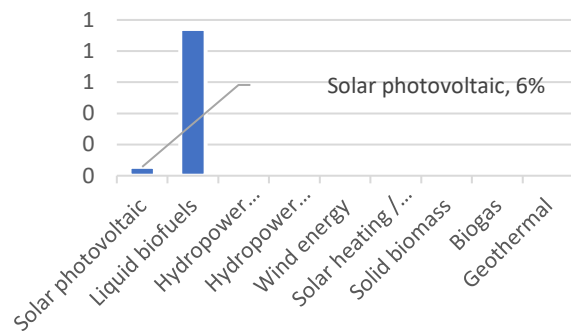


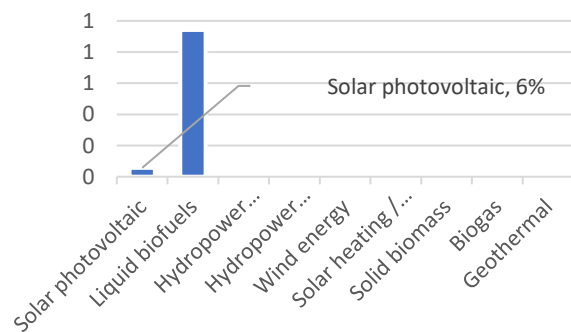
Figure 16. Renewable energy employment, by energy source in total and as share of total energy jobs



- List renewable energy resources potential

<https://www.irena.org/globalatlas>

Figure 17. Renewable energy sources available and potential in Gwh



Very briefly highlight employment and transition in sectors reliant on natural resources and environment. This includes mining forestry and charcoal, fishing, aquaculture, construction, renewable energy, waste and recycling, transport

(train, bus, metro), energy efficiency in industry, nature and cultural tourism.

Use above statistics on employment depended on natural resources and environment, complement with WESO 2018 for jobs in environmental sectors

<https://www.ilo.org/global/research/global-reports/weso/greening-with-jobs/lang--en/index.htm>

REVIEW PROCESS

- Commission work (use this Fact Sheet Template as basis for ToRs), options include consultants, interns, short term.
- Review final draft
- Share final draft with relevant technical staff and Decent Work Teams in ILO country and regional offices
- Share with Green Jobs Team at HQ
- Give 1 week for review and comments
- Create a PDF and publish on regional website
- Send to HQ for publishing on global Green Jobs site (a new category Fact Sheets is created)
- Include them in the Green Place Sharepoint, making them available to colleagues using this platform.